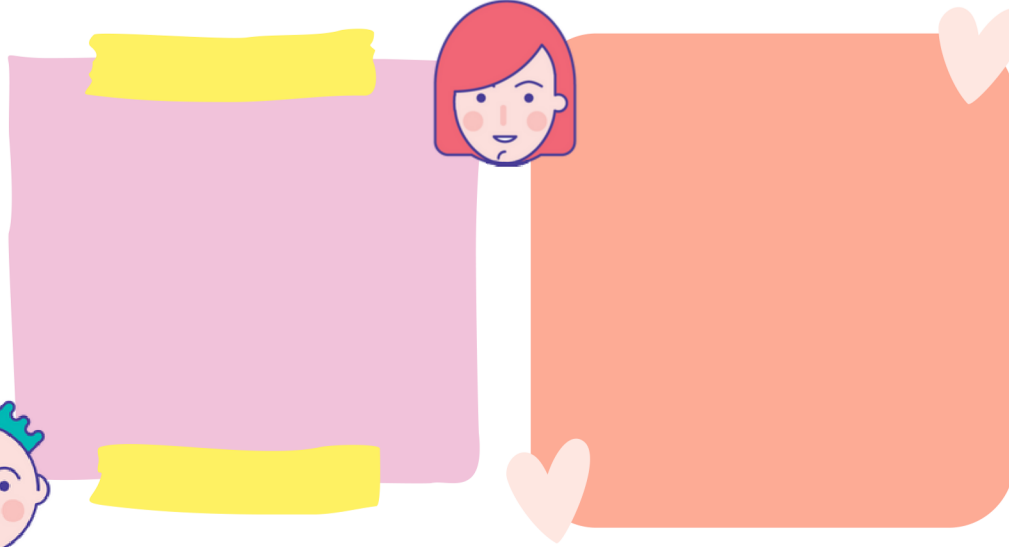
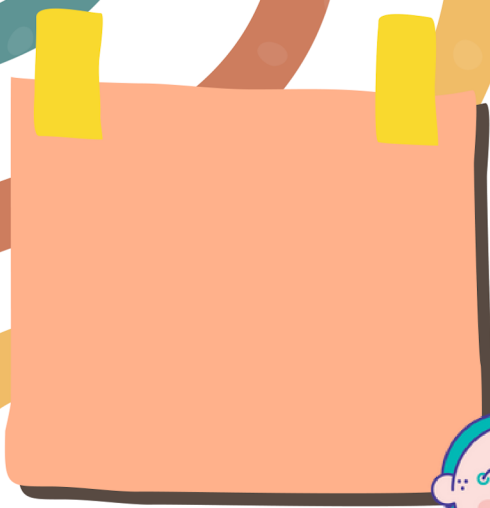


MI SEMANA



LLEGÓ EL FINDE!!!

